

IOS客户端通用测试

The background features a dark blue color scheme with a glowing hexagonal grid pattern. Several padlock icons are scattered across the grid, some in a lighter blue and some in a darker blue. In the bottom-left corner, there is a stylized globe composed of a network of white dots and lines, representing a global network or data flow.

IOS客户端网络通信安全

5.1 通信协议安全

测试项描述

APP使用HTTP协议进行通信过程中可能会遭受中间人攻击，威胁数据安全



测试步骤

方法一：

- 1.手机设置代理
- 2.利用burpsuite 对数据包进行抓取，查看是否为https协议



测试步骤

方法二：

反编译程序，搜索字符串中“HTTPS”或者“HTTP”进行回溯检测是否存在相关的



风险评级

中风险



安全建议

建议客户端同服务器进行通信时信道使用 SSL 加密信道进行传输，同时保证加密信道的本身安全(SSLV2, SSLV3 已被证明存在漏洞，建议至少使用 TLSV1.1 以上的算法)，或是在通信过程中自实现类似 TLS 协议的算法，同时也要保证自实现算法的安全性。



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5.2 通信数据加密

测试项描述

测试客户端程序提交数据给服务端时，密码等关键字段是否进行了加密和校验，防止恶意嗅探和修改用户数据包中的密码等敏感信息。



测试步骤

使用Burpsuite 进行抓包，检查数据包中的数据是否进行加密对于 TCP 协议的，可以利用 wireshark 进行抓包



结果判定

如图所示，目标进行了加密，且无法简单用base64 进行解码，安全

```
POST /pmobile/HistoryActTrsInfoQry.do HTTP/1.1
Host: mbank.hrxjbank.com.cn
Accept: */*
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded; charset=utf-8
Connection: close
Cookie: JSESSIONID=1:FpZLpWGVFI618yX7232hqmcyQQJf2YT0V1LJQXSn7nRt3RNkGQ!-1736203113
User-Agent: HRXJBank-iPhone/3.0.5 CFNetwork/711.1.16 Darwin/14.0.0
Accept-Language: zh-CN
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Content-Length: 406

key=Blngsa0By2OwaN37rMFfN-dXv2FfgyVRqoiLSeqiV2F4HihqzxonH1SdOMuJ5oHnFaQsATO5uX8jj5qZJ8v2BtHfkmDjxyRgE4
3PRxnVjQE1MPiaP3FWAL12pbUXuV7CiuNvAmQPqV2B9hVv2FW6dahYryQRjnRkSDOGt2h1fCOXsr069AWYJch6K5a2CLYz.fJo
WnFzQsATOqoDv2Bf2VabVY3K3a736e2K697MVEpw21za5E25h61YC5K0V2B5jk2UcuaaXT0V0mFgwelD5N1L9PqU2QEvm9bX17
nzneQtlyUNv9jYo4SSN1v2Fz5e17SWaV2FgV2B1WLRb11eyas41FQNH6YTopolp3nFk9an32v09w15v2B3BRNMzHLLaUIGH9Pn
dt90Rhwv3Dv3D
```



风险评级

中风险——密码没有加密(在HTTP状况下)

低风险——其他信息没有加密(在HTTP状况下), 密码没有加密(没有证书校验时)



安全建议

建议使用aes进行加解密



IOS客户端网络通信安全

5.3 证书强校验检测

测试项描述

客户端可能存在忽略服务端证书校验的安全漏洞对服务器没有校验或者没有在校验错误时候进行错误提示等。导致攻击者可通过伪造证书等手法进行攻击获取。



测试步骤

方法一:

安装证书, 关闭 SSL Kill Switch, 设置代理并进行抓包。如果程序报错或者无法进行正常通信, 则存在证书校验

方法二:

反编译, 检测是否存在allowsAnyHTTPCertificateForHost 函数(如图), 或者 setAllowsAnyHTTPTSCertificate 函数



```
Pseudocode-A Pseudocode-B Pseudocode-C Pseudocode-D Pseudocode-E Pseudocode-F  
1 // NSURLRequest(NSURLRequestWithIgnoreSSL) * (char)allowsAnyHTTPCertificateForHost:{id}  
2 char __cdecl *(NSURLRequest(NSURLRequestWithIgnoreSSL) allowsAnyHTTPCertificateForHost:)  
3 {  
4     NSLog(CFSTR("ISDEBUG"), -12);  
5     return 1;  
6 }
```



结果判定

如图所示，程序进行了证书校验：



风险评级

中风险



安全建议

单向证书校验(NSURLConnection为例)

```
NSString * cerPath = ...;
NSData * cerData = [NSData dataWithContentsOfFile:cerPath];
SecCertificateRef certificate = SecCertificateCreateWithData(NULL, (__bridge CFDataRef)(cerData));
self.trustedCertificates = @[CFBridgingRelease(certificate)];

- (void)connection:(NSURLConnection *)connection willSendRequestForAuthenticationChallenge:(
    NSURLAuthenticationChallenge *)challenge {
    SecTrustRef trust = challenge.protectionSpace.serverTrust;
    SecTrustResultType result;

    SecTrustSetAnchorCertificates(trust, (__bridge CFArrayRef)self.trustedCertificates);

    OSStatus status = SecTrustEvaluate(trust, &result);
    if (status == errSecSuccess &&
        (result == kSecTrustResultProceed ||
         result == kSecTrustResultUnspecified)) {
        NSURLCredential *cred = [NSURLCredential credentialForTrust:trust];
        [challenge.sender useCredential:cred forAuthenticationChallenge:challenge];
    } else {
        [challenge.sender cancelAuthenticationChallenge:challenge];
    }
}
```



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5.4 软件升级缺陷

测试项描述

程序在进行版本检查的时候，通常由服务器返回对应的升级地址以方便用户访问升级，可能跳转到App Store，也可能跳转到某个页面进行下载安装。



测试步骤

针对程序升级请求，修改返回数据包的升级地址如图

```
"_RejCode": "000000",  
"Timestamp": "1502248913272",  
"VersionId": "25"  
"VersionName": "3.1.5",  
"ForceUpdate": "1",  
"ClientType": "1",  
"VersionURL": "https://www.nsfocus.com/",  
"interpolatedurl": "  
"Description": "NSFOCUS"
```



结果判定

程序显示如下:



点击立即更新时候会请求到 NSFOCUS 的页面中:

70	http://www.nsfocus.com.cn	GET	/javascript/bshareC0.js	200	5286
68	http://www.nsfocus.com.cn	GET	/javascript/scroll.js	200	2418
67	http://www.nsfocus.com.cn	GET	/javascript/jquery-1.9.1.min.js	200	9305
65	http://www.nsfocus.com.cn	GET	/javascript/jquery.carouFredSel-5...	200	3272
64	http://www.nsfocus.com.cn	GET	/javascript/common.js	200	1017
61	http://www.nsfocus.com.cn	GET	/	200	2413
60	http://www.nsfocus.com	GET	/	301	578
59	https://www.nsfocus.com	GET	/	301	418



风险评级

中风险——在HTTP情况下

低风险——HTTPS 证书没有做好校验



安全建议

方案一：

使用 HTTPS，进行加密通信，并且加密返回数据进行完整性校验防篡改。

方案二：

返回地址不包括其域名，域名只在程序内与返回路径进行拼接。



IOS客户端网络通信安全

5.5 数据重放测试

测试项描述

客户端与服务器之间的数据通信应具有防重放机制，如进行随机数校验，防止数据包重复提交攻击造成业务错误。



测试步骤

- 1.设置代理，采用 Burpsuite 进行抓包
- 2.进行交易、下订单、获取短信验证码等操作这类操作操作
- 3.抓取对应数据包，重放数据包并进行拦截
- 4.放开拦截，所有数据同时发送



漏洞案例

```
Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Unix) PHP/7.3.9  
X-Powered-By: PHP/7.3.9  
Set-Cookie: code=6251  
Content-Length: 0  
Connection: close  
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
```

The screenshot shows a network request and response. The request is a GET request to a URL with parameters `phone=13111111111` and `code=8888`. The response is an HTTP 200 OK with a body containing the text "success". A red arrow points from the `code=8888` parameter in the request to the `code=6251` value in the server response headers above.

链接：<http://xxxx/forgetPwd?token=eyJ1c2VyaWQiOiIxMjMifQ==>

↓

`(*userid:*123*)`



The image features a central figure of a person wearing a black hoodie, with their right hand resting on the hood. The background is a vibrant blue digital landscape. On the right side, a glowing globe is visible, surrounded by intricate network patterns of lines and nodes. The overall aesthetic is high-tech and futuristic, with various icons like padlocks and data points scattered throughout the scene.

谢谢观赏